Third Year

Lecture Two

Present Perfect Tense: This tense describes an action that happened in the past and finished in the past but its influence continues to the present time.:

زمن المضارع التام: يصف هذا الزمن فعل حدث في الماضي وإنتهى في الماضي لكن تأثيره مستمر الى الزمن الحاضر.

Adverbs used with the present perfect tense; already, just, yet, ever, never.

.الظروف المستعملة مع زمن المضارع التام المستمر: المذكورة أعلاه

Formula of this tense: has or have+ past participle of the main verb Examples:

1. I have already cleaned the room.
2. The student has just finished his homework.
3. The bus has not arrived at the stop yet.
4. Have you ever been to England?
5. No, I have never been to England.

ملاحظة: الظرف ***yet*** .يستعمل في صيغة السؤال وفي صيغة النفي

Examples:
Has the worker finished his work yet? No, he has not finished his work yet.

ملاحظة: الظرف ***ever*** يستعمل في صيغة السؤال للأستفسار عن أن هل حدث الفعل على الأطلاق

Examples:
Have you ever tasted Indian food?
No, I have never tasted Indian food.